

25.

$$(1) \Delta V = V - V_0$$

$$= (l_x + \Delta l_x)(l_y + \Delta l_y)(l_z + \Delta l_z) - l_x l_y l_z$$

$$= l_x l_z \Delta l_y + l_y l_z \Delta l_x + l_x l_y \Delta l_z + l_x \Delta l_y \Delta l_z + l_y \Delta l_x \Delta l_z + l_z \Delta l_x \Delta l_y + \Delta l_x \Delta l_y \Delta l_z$$

$$\frac{\Delta V}{V_0} = \frac{l_x l_z \Delta l_y + l_y l_z \Delta l_x + l_x l_y \Delta l_z + l_x \Delta l_y \Delta l_z + l_y \Delta l_x \Delta l_z + l_z \Delta l_x \Delta l_y + \Delta l_x \Delta l_y \Delta l_z}{l_x l_y l_z}$$

$$(2) \Delta l_x \ll l_x, \Delta l_y \ll l_y, \Delta l_z \ll l_z \pm 1)$$

$$\Delta V \approx l_x l_z \Delta l_y + l_y l_z \Delta l_x + l_x l_y \Delta l_z$$

$$\frac{\Delta V}{V_0} = \frac{l_x l_z \Delta l_y + l_y l_z \Delta l_x + l_x l_y \Delta l_z}{l_x l_y l_z}$$

$$= \frac{\Delta l_x}{l_x} + \frac{\Delta l_y}{l_y} + \frac{\Delta l_z}{l_z}$$

(3) ① X 軸のみに応力 σ がかかるとき、

$$e_{x_1} = \sigma / E$$

$$e_{y_1} = e_{z_1} = -\nu \sigma / E$$

② Y 軸のみに応力 σ がかかるとき、

$$e_{y_2} = \sigma / E$$

$$e_{x_2} = e_{z_2} = -\nu \sigma / E$$

③ Z 軸のみに応力 σ がかかるとき、

$$e_{z_3} = \sigma / E$$

$$e_{x_3} = e_{y_3} = -\nu \sigma / E$$

① ~ ③ より X, Y, Z 軸に σ がかかる

$$e_x = e_{x_1} + e_{x_2} + e_{x_3} = \frac{1-2\nu}{E} \sigma$$

$$e = e_x = e_y = e_z = \frac{1-2\nu}{E} \sigma \quad \text{とす。}$$

$$(4) e_u = \frac{1-2\nu}{E} 3\sigma, \quad \sigma = K e_u \pm 1)$$

$$K = \frac{E}{3(1-2\nu)}$$