

解答例

3—1 .

$$(1) T = Fd = 5000 \times 0.1 \text{ m} = 500 \text{ N m}$$

$$(2) I_p = \frac{d^4}{32} = \frac{\times 0.1^4 \text{ m}^4}{32} = 9.82 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^4$$

$$(3) \tau_{\max} = \frac{T d}{I_p 2} = \frac{16F}{d^2} = \frac{16 \times 5000 \text{ N}}{\times 0.1^2 \text{ m}^2} = 2.55 \text{ MPa}$$

$$(4) \theta = \frac{T}{GI_p} = \frac{500 \text{ N m}}{20 \times 10^9 \text{ N/m}^2 \times 9.82 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^4} = 0.00255 \text{ rad/m}, \quad \theta = l = 0.0102 \text{ rad}$$

3—2 .

$$(1) T = \frac{P}{2} = \frac{500 \times 735}{2000 \times \frac{2}{60}} = 1755 \text{ N m}$$

$$(2) I_p = \frac{\pi}{32}(0.5^4 - d^4), \quad \tau_{\max} = \frac{T D}{I_p 2} = \frac{32 \times 1755 \text{ N m} \cdot 0.5 \text{ m}}{(0.5^4 - d^4) \text{ m}^4 \cdot 2} = \frac{4470}{(0.5^4 - d^4)} \text{ Pa}, \quad (\text{Dは外径})$$

$$(3) \tau_{\max} = \frac{4470}{(0.5^4 - d^4)} \text{ Pa} \quad \tau_a = 40 \times 10^6 \text{ Paより、}$$

$$\frac{4470}{40 \times 10^6} = 0.5^4 - d^4, \quad d = \left(0.5^4 - \frac{4470}{40 \times 10^6}\right)^{1/4} = 0.49978 \text{ m}$$

3—3 . 略 (円柱軸を円筒軸に変えただけなので、例題2を参照のこと)

3—4 .

(1) 問題で与えた R はコイルの直径であることに注意して、

$$k = \frac{Gd^4}{64n(R/2)^3} = \frac{81.3 \times 10^9 \text{ N/m}^2 \times 0.005^4 \text{ m}^4}{64 \times 20 \times (0.05/2)^3 \text{ m}^3} = 23.1 \text{ N/m}$$

$$(2) \tau_{\max} = \frac{T d}{I_p 2} = \frac{16W(R/2)}{d^3} \quad a$$

より、

$$W = \frac{d^3}{8R} a \quad \text{だから、} \quad W_{\max} = \frac{d^3}{8R} a = \frac{\times 0.005^3 \text{ m}^3 \times 40 \times 10^6 \text{ N/m}^2}{8 \times 0.05 \text{ m}} = 39.3 \text{ N}$$

および、

$$\theta_{\max} = \frac{W_{\max}}{k} = \frac{39.3 \text{ N}}{23.1 \text{ N/m}} = 1.70 \text{ m}$$

を得る。